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Chapagain, Arjun ; Kafle, Gandhiv ; Das, Abhoy Kumar; Caporale, Filippo ; Mateo-Martín, Jimena ; Usman, Faizan ; Pouliot, Mariève; Smith-Hall, Carsten

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IFRO Documentation 2019 / 3

A population list of medicinal plant processing enterprises in Nepal

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Abstract

In the last two decades, the number of medicinal plant processing enterprises in Nepal has expanded substantially, reflecting the increasing economic importance of the trade in medicinal plants (including fungi and lichens). Publicly available information on medicinal plant processing enterprises is, however, of low quality, e.g., the database in the Department of Industry is incomplete and even includes a high number of enterprises that do not exist. This market imperfection impedes business and research, e.g., making it difficult and costly for buyers to locate potential suppliers. This study provides a comprehensive and updated (2015) list of medicinal plant processing enterprises in Nepal. The list was generated by combining public and private databases with web searches and information derived from the extensive list of contacts maintained by the authors and the Transiting to Green Growth: Natural Resources in Nepal (TGG-N) project. A total of 325 medicinal plant processing enterprises were identified, of which we were able to directly contact 233 to confirm that they existed and were in operation. Their details (name of the company, location, and contact information) are provided, and the population list constitutes an entry point for actors interesting in developing ties with or studying the medicinal plant processing enterprises in Nepal.

Keywords

Environment products, medicinal and aromatic plants, small and medium scale enterprises, herb industries, processing companies, national database, South Asia

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1. Introduction

According to the World Bank (2018), the global medicinal plant export market was valued at around 2.6 billion USD in 2016, tripling in value over the last 15 years, suggesting a relatively inelastic demand that is outstripping supply. According to GIZ (2017), the global trade in medicinal plants has increased 3% annually since 2010, with an estimated total import of 673,564 tons in 2014 valued at 2.7 billion USD. The global medicinal plant market, whether in terms of export or import, is dominated by China and India. Each component of the production network (collection, cultivation, processing, marketing, value addition, manufacturing) provides an opportunity for value addition (e.g. Pouliot *et al.* 2018) and possibilities for creating new enterprises (Kala 2015).

Despite the ubiquitous use of medicinal plants throughout the world and their high and rising economic importance, there is no standard definition of the term. Here, following Smith-Hall *et al.* (2018: 14), medicinal plants are “*plants, fungi, and lichens traded to produce pharmaceuticals, dietary supplement products, natural health products, cosmetics, and other personal care products, and culinary products*”. This report thus includes fungi and lichens as these are typically traded in the same production networks as plants (e.g. Olsen 2005, Olsen & Helles 2009, Pyakurel *et al.* 2018)¹.

Nepal’s unique relief and geographical location make the country a biodiversity hotspot, also for medicinal plants. Trade in medicinal plants is high and increasing, of significant economic importance to many rural communities and households (e.g. Olsen & Larsen 2003, Pouliot *et al.* 2018), of national economic significance (Olsen 2005, Olsen & Helles 2009), dynamic with a changing product portfolio (Pyakurel *et al.* 2018), and including up to 300 difference species (Pyakurel *et al.* 2019). While medicinal plants are exported from Nepal to more than 30 countries in Asia, America, and Europe, the main demand plants comes from Indian companies and pharmaceutical firms that buy from Nepalese central wholesalers (Olsen & Helles 2009, Pyakurel *et al.* 2018, Subedi 2004) though the demand from China has increased in recent years (Pyakurel *et al.* 2018).

The increasing demand has apparently resulted in a rapid expansion of the medical plant processing sector in Nepal through the establishment of small and medium scale enterprises (SMEs) over the last two decades (Barakoti 2014, Paudel *et al.* 2018, Sharma & Shrestha 2011, Subedi 2004), though it remains unclear whether this is a response to export opportunities or changes in domestic demand. In general, SMEs are not transnational, multinational, publicly owned, or large facilities (Badini *et al.* 2018, Kozak 2007); they play a substantial role in providing alternative sources of

¹ It is not the purpose of this report to describe the medicinal plant production networks in and from Nepal. For recent contributions, see Pyakurel *et al.* (2018) and Pouliot *et al.* (2018). For an overview of traded medicinal plant products and species, see the updated and complete list in Pyakurel *et al.* (2019).

income, employment, and distribution of wealth in the global south, employing almost 20 million people (MacQueen *et al.* 2006).

Following Fellows (2011a, b) and Marshall (2011), we distinguish primary and secondary processing. The former takes place after collection at local level, mainly as cleaning or simple air-drying, while the latter one requires more specialized skills (e.g. oven drying or distilling), purchased inputs (e.g. different substrates as part of the production process, such as oil in a lotion, or alcohol in a tincture) or technologies (e.g. fermentation, solvent extraction).

The Government of Nepal (GoN) recognises forest and environmental-based small enterprises as a means to address poverty (Paudel *et al.* 2018) and it has established a detailed political and contextual framework to guide the harvesting, trade and conservation of medicinal plants in the country. For an overview and brief review of nominal and functional legislation, see the annotated bibliography by Smith-Hall *et al.* (2019).

Despite the increasing and high economic importance of medicinal plants in Nepal, both to harvesters and local communities as well as the national economy (and, with the recent federal structure, to some of the new provinces), there is little and scattered information on the country's medicinal plant processing enterprises. Publicly available information on medicinal plant processing enterprises is low quality, e.g., the database in the Department of Industry is incomplete and it includes a high number of enterprises that do not exist. This makes it hard to study the processing enterprises (who are they, where are they found) and impedes business by making it more costly and cumbersome for potential buyers to locate and get in contact with potential suppliers.

This study aims to (i) quantify the number of enterprises involved in secondary processing of medicinal plants in Nepal, and (ii) generate an updated list with names and contact information.

2. Materials and Methods

We used public and sectoral association databases, sector contacts, internet searches, and primary interviews to construct the population list of medicinal plant enterprises undertaking secondary processing in Nepal.

The search generated the draft population list was made in a number of discrete steps:

1. The Department of Industry (DoI) database of 6,109 registered industries (DoI 2015, obtained upon written request to the Department) was searched using the medicinal plant processing related keywords: herb, herbal, Ayurved, Ayurveda, Ayurvedic, medicine, nature, natural, jadibuti, process, extract, incense, essential oil, dyes, traditional, cosmetic, resin, soap, herbal tea, and massage oil. This yielded a list of 146 enterprises. We proceeded to exclude enterprises (i) that operated in the service sector (these purchase processed medicinal plant products rather than manufacture them), (ii) in the tea sector that did not produce herbal teas, (iii) that only produced ghee, cooking oil, or coconut oil, and (iv) solely

involved in medicinal plant cultivation, import, and/or export. This reduced the list to 115 enterprises.

2. Using the same set of keywords, we searched the database of the Jadibuti Association of Nepal (JABAN 2015), yielding 125 enterprises. Repeating this using the Nepal Herbs and Herbal Products Association database (NEHHPA 2017) yielded an additional 11 enterprises; the Ayurvedic Medicine Producers Association of Nepal (AMPAN, pers comm) database yielded 17 additional enterprises.
3. Using the same set of keywords, we searched the database of the Department of Plant Resources² (DPR), yielding 73 enterprises.
4. An internet search using the keywords “MAPs processing companies, Ayurvedic companies, herbal industries, herbaceutical”, together with “Nepal” identified a further 33 enterprises.
5. Enterprise data were collected in the field in the 22 districts covered by the TGG-N district trade survey, the Tibet border survey, and the central wholesaler survey (see Smith-Hall *et al.* 2018 for survey details). This provided a list of an additional 57 enterprises.
6. The remaining 43 districts (22 covered above, Nepal then had a total of 75 districts) were investigated by direct contact to district FECOFUN chapters by phone resulting in the addition of another 40 enterprises.
7. Lastly, following up on the draft list, informal discussions with processors, indicating the existence of incense enterprises not included in the draft list, we interviewed the company Lovely Incense and staff at NEHHPA, as well as visited medicinal plant retail shops in Boudha, Thamel, and Swayambhu in Kathmandu (incense is commonly used by Buddhists and these three areas are known for their large number of Buddhist residents and for the production and marketing of incense), another 13 enterprises were added.

Results from all the steps were then combined in the final draft list, with all duplications removed. The final draft list consisted of 362 enterprises. This was then finalised by:

8. Removing all enterprises that only processed exotic medicinal plants (like lemongrass and chamomile), thus creating a list of enterprises processing non-exotic Nepalese medicinal plants.
9. Obtaining contact information for the resulting 325 enterprises, using all available sources of information, from databases to internet searches to personal contacts.
10. Systematically contacting all companies to verify their existence.

This resulted in a final list of 233 medicinal plant enterprises undertaking secondary processing in Nepal, with the existence and current operation of each enterprise verified through direct contact.

² This database was formerly available online at the DPR website at <https://dpr.gov.np>; it is not available at the time of publishing.

3. Results

A total of 325 medicinal plant enterprises undertaking secondary processing of non-exotic Nepalese medicinal plants were found for the year 2015, of which 233 were verified to exist and operate. An overview (name, location, contact details) of verified enterprises is presented in Appendix I; the overview of enterprises (n=92) whose current function could not be verified is given in Appendix II. The ten largest enterprises are listed in Appendix III.

Verified medicinal plant processing enterprises were found in all seven provinces (Fig. 1) but with a clear clustering in Province 3 (including the Kathmandu Valley; 49.4% of all verified enterprises) followed by Province 5 (21.0%) and Province 1 (16.3%). The remaining four provinces contained from 1.7-4.3% of enterprises, indicating a pattern of Gandaki, Karnali, and Sudurpashchim provinces acting as raw material suppliers to processors in provinces 3 and 5.

Details of the district and province distribution are provided in Appendix IV. Kathmandu is home to 37.3% of the enterprises, Rupandhei 8.2%, Lalitpur 3.4%, Banke and Palpa 3.0%, Okhaldhunga, Sankhuwasabha and Dang 2.1%, 7 districts (Dhankuta, Morang, Panchtar, Udayapur, Kaski, Gulmi, and Surkhet) each host 1.7%, 9 districts (Solukhumbu, Sunsari, Bara, Rautahat, Bhaktapur, Chitwan, Dolakha, Makawanpur, and Sindhupalchowk) 1.3%, 7 districts (Khotang, Parsa, Rasuwa, Baglung, Parvat, Kapilvastu, and Mugu) 0.9%, 21 districts (Ilam, Jhapa, Taplejung, Tehrathum, Dhading, Kavre, Ramechhap, Manang, Syangja, Bardiya, Nawalparasi, Nepalgunj, Pyuthan, Rolpa, Humla, Kalikot, Salyan, Baitadi, Bajura, Kailali, and Kanchanpur) 0.4%. The Kathmandu Valley (Kathmandu, Lalitpur, and Bhaktapur districts) contains a total of 98 enterprises (42% of the verified enterprises).

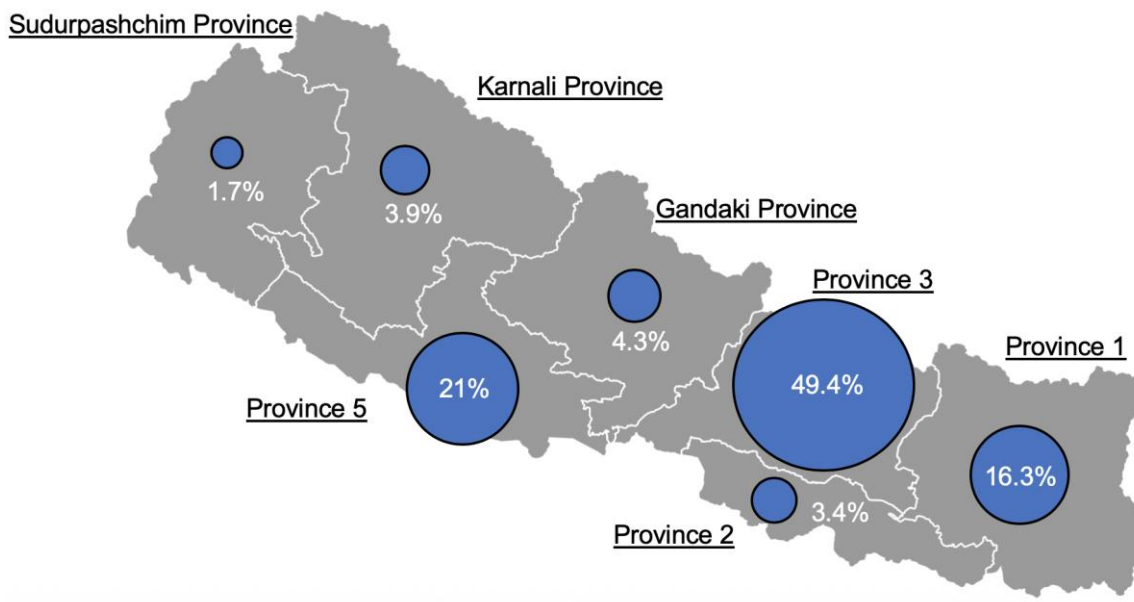


Figure 1. Medicinal plant processing enterprises' distribution by province, Nepal, 2015 (n=233)

The same pattern is found for the enterprises whose existence could not be confirmed. On a district level, there were 55 in Kathmandu, 10 in Lalitpur, 8 in Bhaktapur, 4 in Bara, 2 in Banke, Kaski, and Parsa districts, and 1 in Dhankuta, Gulmi, Kailali, Makawanpur, Nuwakot, Sarlahi, Siraha, Surkhet, and Taplejung districts.

4. Discussion

The number of medicinal plant enterprises undertaking secondary processing in Nepal has no doubt increased substantially, from around a score two decades ago (Olsen and Helles 2009, Sharma and Shrestha 2011) to hundreds today. This is in line with expectations stemming from increasing prices for many products (Pyakurel *et al.* 2018), rising demand from India and China (World Bank 2018), and possibly an increase in domestic demand and end product consumption (e.g. Kafle *et al.* 2018). There are no studies of the drivers of the expansion of the Nepalese medicinal plant processing enterprises and hence it is not known whether the expansion is driven by overseas³ or domestic⁴ demand. Another driver of expansion may be government policies: it is officially recognised that Nepal mainly exports primary processed (cleaned, dried, and graded) medicinal plants (MoC 2016)

³ It is not the purpose of this report to analyse constraints and opportunities related to medicinal plant export from Nepal. Recommended readings are Moc (2016), Olsen (2005), Olsen and Helles (2009), Pyakurel *et al.* (2018, 2019), Smith-Hall *et al.* (2019), World Bank (2018)

⁴ According to Nepal Sansar (see <https://www.nepalisansar.com/news/ayurvedic-medicines-on-demand-in-nepal>), a media house, the domestic Ayurvedic market of Nepal has an annual growth rate of 45%, with domestic production meeting only 50% of the domestic demand, the gap supplied by Indian and Chinese companies. An important demand driver is allegedly the possible side effects of allopathic medicines.

and that there is substantial scope for increased value-addition through processing⁵ (MoC 2016, World Bank 2018). Bans on the export of unprocessed products (see overview in Pyakurel *et al.* 2019) may have contributed to the increased number of processing enterprises though this has not been documented.

The verified number of 233 existing and operating enterprises in 2015 is likely to be a low estimate: there might be additional companies that were not detected during the search, e.g. because they are small, without an internet presence, and located outside the main processing centres. Many enterprises might also be unregistered and hence not included in the conducted database searches. In addition, some of the 92 enterprises that it was not possible to contact, e.g. because they have changed name, location, or contact details, might be in operation.

The results in the appendices are reported in a format aimed at making the population list useful for actors interested in pursuing business and can also form the basis for academic studies.

5. Conclusion

The number of enterprises undertaking secondary processing of medicinal plants in Nepal has increased at least ten-fold in the past two decades. This report verifies the existence of 233 medicinal plant enterprises in operation throughout the country, however clustered in the Kathmandu Valley and Province 5. An additional 92 enterprises were identified, but their existence could not be verified. Their details (name of company, location, and contact information) are provided, and the population list constitutes an entry point for actors interesting in developing ties with or studying the medicinal plant processing enterprises in Nepal. The reasons behind the substantial increase in recent years in the number of medicinal plant processing enterprises remain to be systematically investigated; drivers could include increased domestic demand for Ayurvedic medicines, bans on export of unprocessed raw materials, or response to increasing demand in overseas markets, including Indian and China.

⁵ Currently, it can be speculated that Nepal exports raw materials that are processed abroad and then imported as consumer products.

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Appendix I: List of verified medicinal plant processing enterprises, Nepal, 2015

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
1	Aakarsak Consumers Cooperative Ltd. (ACCOL)	Kathmandu	Kathmandu Ph: 01-5550970. Email: accol.biz@gmail.com
2	Aarti Soap & Chemical Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Bara	P.O. Box: 5161, Kathmandu, Nepal, Tel: 430997, 430976, Fax: 00977-1- 431211, E-mail: aarti@mos.com.np P.O. Box: 29, Chhatapipra, Bara, Birgunj, Nepal. Tel: 051-80491, 80494, Fax: 00977-51-80494
3	Aarya Aroma Industry Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	City Office: 63 Shantiniketan Marg Gairidhara. Ph: +977-1-4427133 Farm and Facility: Manigram, Anandaban-3, Rupandehi, Ph: +977-71-561300, Email: Sales@EssenceNepal.com Cell: +977-9851003700
4	AG and Company	Kathmandu	Sinamangal -9, 9851003715 Contact person: Sitaram Adhikari adhikari777@gmail.com
5	Amalabas Lek Sallari	Palpa	Chahara 5, Amalabas Ph. 98475005788
6	Amrit Ayurvedic Ausadhalaya	Palpa	Bhagwati tole, Tansen N.P. 8, Palpa 9847029014
7	Anamol Herbal Industry	Kathmandu	Koteshwor-35, Mahadevsthan Marg, Kathmandu, 01-4600702, 4601989, 2050046 (UTL)
8	Annapurna Aroma Company Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	New Baneshwor, Kathmandu, Mr. Prasun Satyal 9841985608 annapurna.aroma@gmail.com Siddhicharan Marg, Tel: +977-9841985608; +977-01-4107655
9	Annapurna Ayurvedic Aushadhalaya	Parbat	Jaljala 8, Parbat
10	Arogya Bhawan Works	Kathmandu	Tokha-7, Dhapasi, Phone: 01-4412407 Fax Number: (977 977) 14412407
11	Aromatic Nepali Dhoop Incense	Kathmandu	Thamel, P.O. Box: 3872, Ph 01-4420724. Fax: 01-4700943. Email: aromaticdhoop@yahoo.com
12	Ashmi Herbal Udhyog	Kathmandu	Ph: 9801039850. Email- ashmiherbal@gmail.com
13	Asian Herbal Udhyog	Kathmandu	Dhapasi, Kathmandu, 9851029851
14	Ayush Herbal Care Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Sinamagal - 9, Kathmandu, Bagmati, Rup Narayan Chaudhary, 01-4110859, 9851049539
15	Baby agarbatti udhyog (incense)	Udaypur	Triyuga NP-2, Ph. 9842946624/982571281

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
16	Bahubali Herbal Essence & Extracts Pvt. Ltd.	Banke	Sanjay Kumar Jain, Ganapur-6, Banke, Ph: 081520829/ 9858021081/ 9650292351
17	Bel Udhog	Dhankuta	Bichyanti, Dhankuta
18	Bhaskar Herbaceuticals Pvt. Ltd.	Birgunj, Parsa	Ph: 9855020110
19	Bheksem Herbs Processing, Research and Suppliers	Surkhet	Birendranagar, Ward No.-4, Tatopaani, Surkhet Ph: (+977) 9748010938, 9741072737, 9841593113
20	Bhim Chunu Agarbatti and Chemical Udhyog	Jhapa	Ph. 9818745608
21	Bindhya Agarbatii	Kaski	Bag Bazar, Pokhara. P.O. Box 403, Ph: 520226, Fax: 520726. Email: sujal@mos.com.np
22	Bio Herbal Products Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Gongabu, Kathmandu, Nepal, Prem Raj Tiwari, Phone: 9851060062, 4356021, info@bioherbalproducts.com, premrajtiwari7@gmail.com
23	Birat Dhup Agar Batti Works	Morang	Jahada Road, Biratnagar. Ph. 021-525461
24	Bishnu Devi Copy Udhyog	Kathmandu	Satungal. Ph: 01-5108539, Mob: 9851040676 Email: bishnud@mail.com.np
25	Bluebell Herbal Products	Bhaktapur	Jagati, POB 15, Bhaktapur, 9841218201 / 9841472949
26	Buddha Machhino Prashodan Udghoyg	Okhaldhunga	Jantarkhani, Okhaldhunga
27	Buddhist Incense Trade center	Kathmandu	Boudha
28	C.G. Biotech and Aayurveda Nepal	Nawalparasi	Chaudhary Udhyog Gram, Nawalparasi, Nepal SM Agrawal, Tel: 01-5525039, 01-5525041, 01-5585041, 9851043941
29	Care Herbal Udhyog	Rupandehi	Butwal, Ph. 9857025491
30	Careme Herbals	Kathmandu	Jorpati-3, +977 9841345596, info@caremeherbal.com, traderscliff@gmail.com
31	CG Planet Herbs Pvt. Ltd.	Rupandehi	Bhairhawa, Sadrin Saini, Tel: 9857011046, Basanta Kumar Chaudhary, 071-412066
32	Chandra Devi Incense	Kathmandu	Swoyambhu. Narendra
33	Chaudhary Biosys (Nepal) Pvt. Ltd.	Rupandehi	Chaudhary Biosys (Nepal) Pvt. Ltd. P. O. Box 8975 EPC 1352, Khumaltar Tel: 977-1-5535491, Fax: 977-1-5535491; 9851118379, Email: info@biosysnepal.com.np
34	Chhaya Chhetra Jadibuti Prashodhan Kendra	Mugu	Chhyanath Rara NP, Mugu
35	Chinayu Ayurved Company Pvt. Ltd.	Dhading	Ph. 9861950571
36	Chiuri Prasodhan Udhyog	Gulmi	Pralap CFUG, Badagaun, Gulmi
37	Chiuri Udhyog	Baglung	Bodigad VA, Baglung

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
38	Classical Herbal Products Pvt. Ltd. (earlier Classical Herbal Group-Nepal Pvt. Ltd.)	Kathmandu	Balaju Banasthali Chowk, Kathmandu 01-4363700 Mr. Binod Adhikari, 9851094861 classicalherbal@gmail.com
39	Cosmos Herbal Products Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Baluwatar, Kathmandu, Phone: 01-4423216, 4426556, 4423016
40	Cosmoworld Cosmetic Industries.	Kathmandu	Contact Person: Dharendra Khadka, Mobile: 9851004851
41	Dabur Nepal Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Tinkune, 9801062400; Rampur Tokni, Bara, Birgung, Nepal, Tel: +97712054533, +97712054534
42	Dekha Herbals	Lalitpur	Hattibann, Ph. 5251274
43	Dhup Udhyog	Gulmi	Thulo Bann Women CFUG, Ruru
44	Dhup Udhyog	Gulmi	Seugha CFUG, Arkhale, Gulmi
45	Discover Nepal Exports (P) Ltd.	Kathmandu	Ph: 4388704, 9851030340 Email: dnexports@wlink.com.np
46	District Ayurvedic Health Center	Palpa	Meldhara, Tansen N. P. 1, Palpa, Ph. 9857031829
47	District Ayurvedic Health Centre	Morang	Jamungachhi, Biratnagar 5, Morang, Ph. 9842127984
48	Dobhan Dhupi Udhyog	Baglung	Dhorpatan, Baglung
49	Doma Herbal Incense	Kathmandu	Saffron, cardamom, nutmeg, kapok, juniper, barras, japery, cloves, white and red sandalwood.
50	Druk Incense Centre	Kathmandu	Boudha. Contact Person: Chhewang. Ph. 9803189908
51	Essential oil from Timur	Salyan	Srinagar, Salyan
52	Essential oil of Juniper	Solukhumbu	Duda Sherpa, Bakanje VDC, Solukhumbu
53	Essential oil of Wintergreen	Panchthar	Lurupa, Panchthar
54	Essential oil of Wintergreen	Panchthar	Chyangthapu, Panchthar
55	Essential oil of Wintergreen	Solukhumbu	Abhiral Tmang, Kaku, Solukhumbu
56	Essential oil of Wintergreen	Solukhumbu	Abhiral Tmang, Dudh Kund NP, Solukhumbu
57	Essential oil Tejpat, Mentha, Citronella	Dhankuta	Sanguregadi 2, Dhankuta
58	Everest Agro Industries	Baitadi	Mahendranagar, Baitadi, contact person: Ram Bahadur Chanda 9848763216
59	Everest Aroma Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Sandeep Baral, Chabahil Kathmandu, Ph: 9851035949, 5546743, everestaroma@gmail.com / bpbaral@gmail.com
60	Everest Jadibuti Tel Udhyog Pvt. Ltd.	Ramechhap	Ph. 9744043358
61	Faktanglung jadibuti utpadan tatha prasodhan sahakari samstha ltd.	Panchthar	Chairman Tejendr Anghthupo Ph. 9814017324, Phidim NP, Panchthar

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
62	Family Ayurved Nepal	Rupandehi	Butwal. Ph: 9857027971
63	Fleur Himalaya Pvt. Ltd.	Bara	Jeetpur. Ph: 051521097
64	Freshia International Pvt. Ltd.	Bhaktapur	Ph: 9851006884; Email- pharketer@hotmail.com
65	Gajurmukhi Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Sinamangal, Kathmandu, Bharat Kumar Basnet Phone: 9851057095, 4110247, herbsnepal@yahoo.com
66	Gangchen Himalayan Healing Incense Udhog & Gangchen Handicraft	Kathmandu	Boudha. POBOX: 21526. Ph: 4478205, 4462691, 4471266 Fax: 4462691 Email: labrang@wlink.com.np
67	Gauri Shankar Scent Industry	Banke	Nepalgunj Road, Banke, Bheri, Nepal, Phone: 551431
68	Gego Enterprises Pvt. Ltd	Kathmandu	Baneshwor, Kathmandu, Nepal, Contact Person: Bishnu Acharya, Mobile: 9851142533, 9851142533
69	Ghakyil Ling Nunnery Incense	Kathmandu	Below Kopan Monastery. Lama Zopa Rinpoche.
70	Ghunsa Sugandhit Tel Udhog	Taplejung	Ghunsa, Lelep 9, Taplejung. Ph: 994240020
71	Gorakhnath Herbaceuticals Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Ph: 9851044632.
72	Gorkha Ayurved Company	Gorkha/ Kathmandu	Soaltemode. Ph: 01-4286873
73	Grace Pharmaceuticals Pvt. Ltd.	Rupandehi	Makrahar. Ph:71545599
74	Green Tara International Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Tinchuli. Ph: 9841445307, 9803082832 Email: greentara@yolmo.com.np
75	Green Wealth Industry	Lalitpur	Nakhipot, Lalitpur contact person: Subash Subba Limbu, 9841253452 5572022, 9841253452, 9841935480
76	H Plant Pvt. Ltd.	Lalitpur	H plant, Ekantakuna. PO Box 11228 Tel: +977-1-555-3607. Fax: +977-1-552-3939, 15553607/ 9851177981. Email: sarojnepal1983@gmail.com, yishi.hplant@gmail.com
77	H Plant, Darma, Humla	Humla	Piplang, Shreemasta 1, Humla, 9851179177
78	Halesi Herbal Products and Agriculture Farm Pvt. Ltd	Khotang	Khotang Digtel -2, Contact Person: Khusnaryan Sainju Mobile: 9852849003
79	Hare Krishna Herbal Suppliers	Kathmandu	Mahesh Banjara, Bedasing, 9803194809
80	Harihar Himalaya Aayurved	Rupandehi	Aadarshanagar, Butwal N.P. 14, Rupandehi, 9800747075
81	Helambu International Agro Pvt. Ltd.	Sindhupalchowk	Helambu, Sindhupalchowk
82	Herbal Medisearch Pharmaceuticals	Rautahat	Ph: 9845254105
83	Herbal Product	Rautahat	Pachrukhi-5, 9845437588

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
84	Herbs Production and Processing Co. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Koteshwor, Contact: RenuGC, Mob: 9841-304080, 9851115444, G.P.BOX NO 2679, Tel:4992152, 4992167,4992149, Fax 4992232 Email: hppcl@wlink.com.np
85	High Himalayan Multi Products	Kathmandu	Rajiv Panday, Balaju, Kathmandu, Phone: 9841325384
86	Himal Rosin and Turpentine Jadibuti Prashodhan Pvt. Ltd.	Kailali	9759000037
87	Himalayan Bio Trade Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Dhapasi. hbtlp@wlink.com.np, khilendragurung@gmail.com. Khilendra Gurung 9851164113. Mr. Parbat Gurung. Cell: 9851055084
88	Himalayan Herbal Incense	Lalitpur	Sanepa-2, Lalitpur, contact person: G.P. Adhikari, 9851030400, +977-01-5548531, +977-9803420555, incense.himalayan@gmail.com
89	Himalayan Herbal Processors	Banke	Ganapur-1, Banke, Bageshwori Cinema Hall Road, Nepalgunj-2, Mohd. Shadab Halwai, Mobile: 9858021146, 9819537108, 9858029586
90	Himalayan Herbal Products Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Jorpati, Kathmandu. Phone: 01-4476855
91	Himalayan Herbs	Kathmandu	Baluwatar, 01-44124126, Mrs. Laiku Lama Mobile: 98510-33085 Skype: laiku108 Phone: 00977-1-4432190 / 4442043 Fax: 00977-1-4426308
92	Himalayan Herbs Collection Centre	Kathmandu	Manjeeb Shakya Itumbahal; 9851078321
93	Himalayan Naturals Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Gatthaghar, Thimi-15, Bhaktapur, Tel: +977.1.6637582 Email: info@himalayannaturals.com.np Vanasthali, ward no. – 8, Mahadedasthan, Kathmandu Contact: Bishnu Prasad Luitel Phone: 01-5505566, 4314142, Mob: 9851126784, 9741094821 Mr. Sushil Gyawali, Mobile: 9851127784, Bio-briquette
94	Himali Tulsi Herbal Tea Company (HTH Tea)	Kavre	Banepa-6, Kavre, Nepal, 011663262
95	Jaitun Prasodhan Kendra	Bajura	Contact Person: Janesh Bhandari. Budi Nanda NP, Kauti, Bajura
96	Jaldevi Sugandit Tel Udhog	Dolakha	Jhaku 9, Dolakha 9744021847

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
97	Jaljala Juice Udyog	Rolpa	Liwang Ward No. – 6, Rolpa, Contact Person: Karn Pun Magar, Mobile: 9857821593, 9748500534
98	Janta Aayurved	Rupandehi	Janata Aayurved Bhawan, Amarpath, Butwal, 9857025491
99	Jeevan Shakti Ayurvedic Aushadhi Udhyog P. Ltd.	Makawanpur	Chaukitole, 9845029439
100	K Green Herbal Product	Kathmandu	18 Dillibazar Sadak, Maitighar, Kathmandu. Ph: 9851076651, 9851097937 email@kgreenherbal.com
101	Kabita Falful Udhyog	Dhankuta	Dhankuta NP 6, Dhankuta
102	Kalikadevi Machhino Prashodan Udghoyg	Okhaldhunga	Paple, Okhaldhunga
103	Kamal Purfumery	Sunsari	Duhabi. Ph: 540154
104	Kanchanjangha Tea Estate & Research Centre (KTE)	Panchthar	Thasikhel, Lalitpur. Tel: +977-1-5121135 / 5536693 / 9851082828
105	Kanti Herbal Industries	Kathmandu	Maligaon-5, Kathmandu, Nepal. Ph:9849059342, 9841775109, Email: info@kantiherbal.com
106	Karadi jadibuti Udhog	Syangja	Galyang NP, Karadi, Syangja
107	Karnali Jadibuti Sahakari	Kalikot	Headquarter, Kalikot
108	Kawa Juice Udhog	Dhankuta	Dandabazar, Dhankuta
109	Khaptar Aroma Industries	Lalitpur	Samir Dhungel, Godabari, Lalitpur, Phone: 9851006207, 4414052. Email: khaptar@wlink.com.np
110	Kings Herbal Ayurved Udhyog	Kathmandu	Dhapasi, Kathmandu, 9751003669
111	Kumari House Natural Incense Factory	Kathmandu	Bhurunkhel, Kathmandu, Bagmati Ph: 01-4252322. Email: tdhf@ntc.net.np
112	Kushe Minerals and Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Surkhet	Bhakta Bahadur Shah, Birendranagar-4, Tatopani, Surkhet, Mobile: 9841593113
113	Live Pharmaceuticals Pvt. Ltd.	Rupandehi	Karahiya-4. Ph: 071561187, 071547100, 071680829
114	Lord Buddha Himalayan Enterprises	Kathmandu	Paanchkhal, Gaa.V.Sa. Ward no. 5, Karbe. Contact: Gaurab, Phone: 01-5092224.
115	Lovely Incense	Kathmandu	Thaiti, Thamel, Dipendra Dangol 9851060148
116	Lucky Tibetan Incense	Kathmandu	Thamel, Kathmandu, Bagmati, 01-4226309 luckyins@hotmail.com
117	Lumbini Aayurved Pharmacy P. Ltd.	Rupandehi	Milan Chowk, Butwal, Contact person: Dr. Yagya Murti Bhattarai, +9779857026286

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
118	Lumbini Anchal Aayurved Aaushadhalaya	Rupandehi	Devinagar, Butwal N.P. 13, Rupandehi, 071410308, 9857031457
119	Lumbini Foods Pvt. Ltd	Kathmandu	G. P. O. Box: 2627, Bagmati, Kathmandu, Nepal Contact Person: Dr. Laxman Sharma Phone: 01-2040007, Mobile: 97410-234
120	Magic Touch Body & Beauty Care	Kathmandu	Boudha. Ph: 9841611695 Email- cangaru_japan2005@yahoo.com
121	Mahakali Ayurved Udhyog	Kaski	Pokhara, 9806627426
122	Mahalaxmi Products	Kaski	Bagbazar, Pokhara. Ph:525663. Fax: 521048. Email: pccipp@mos.com.np
123	Maipokhari Herbal Products & Organic Agriculture Farm Pvt. Ltd.	Ilam	Maipokhari Ilam, Contact Person: Deukumar Rai, Mobile: 9804972892 Yubraj Paudel, Mobile: 9842729492
124	Makalu Jadibuti Products Pvt. Ltd.	Sunsari	Manoj Agrawal, Laxmi Sadak, Dharan-4, Sunsari, Nepal Phone: 9852045097, 025-524146, 025- 520774/520744, 01-4421092
125	Manaslu Sugandit Tel Udhyog	Manang	Thonche 4, Manang
126	Manasulu Herbal Industry (P.) Ltd.	Kathmandu	Manasulu Jadibuti Udhyog Pvt. Ltd. Email: info@manashuluherbal.com Phone: 9851150185 / 9816710900 Mr. Laxman Mahato & Sharmila Shrestha (Mahato)
127	Mangala Devi Sinke Dhup Udhyog	Sankhuwasabha	Khandbari-3, Sankhuwasabha. LilaDevi Khanal, 9842107990
128	Manokamana Machhino Prashodan Udghoyg	Okhaldhunga	Pokali, Okhaldhunga
129	Maranthana Sabun Udhyog	Pyuthan	Pyuthan NP 9.
130	Milijuli Herbal Udhyog	Dang	Lamahi N P 11, Dang, 082-540057
131	Mount Agro Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Bjhimsengola, Old Baneshwor, Kathmandu, Nepal, 01-6211699,
132	N. M. Herbarium	Lalitpur	Mukti Maharjan, Lalitpur, 9841819873
133	Namobuddha Sinke Dhup	Sindhupalchowk	Helambu, Sindhupalchowk
134	Namuna Herbs Processing Cooperative Organization	Surkhet	Mantada, ward no. 8, Salyani Tole, Surkhet Ph: (+977) 9841800077
135	Namuna Jadibuti Prasodhan Kendra	Banke	Ward No.-6, Santkuti, Sitapur, Contact: Bhanu Bhakt Rijhal, Mobile: 9748007094, 9848021546

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
136	Namune Machhino Processing	Dolakha	Charikot, Dolakha, 9741026845
137	Narayan Chemical & Perfumery Works (P) Ltd.	Parsa	Birgunj, Ph: 522681
138	National Organics Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Hari Chandra Poudyal, 9851026965, Balaju Height, 4359612, 01-4388694, office@nationalorganics.com.np
139	Natural Herbal Soap Udhyog	Bardiya	9748000149
140	Natural Herbs World Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Phone: 00977-01-5100166 Email: natural.letter@gmail.com info@raysherbs.com.np 01-5100166, Koteswor-35, Mr. Bikram Rai, 9851036207, chituwa.ra@gmail.com/info@raysherbs.com.np
141	Natural Products Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Kapilvastu	Jawabhari VDC, Ward no. 3, Kapilvastu, Contact Person: Ahsan Khan. Phone: 076-520149/520188
142	Natural Resource Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Sinamangal, Kathmandu, Mr. Parikshit Khemka, 9851030545, pkhemka@bhojho.com
143	Naturenest Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	New Baneshwor Surya Bickram Marg -4114551 info@naturenest.com.np
144	Nature's Essence Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Tel: 977 1 4430743 Email: info@naturesessencenepal.com
145	Neem Ayurved Udhyog	Rupandehi	Dharma Raj Bhandari, Phone: 071-437504, Mobile: 9857026709
146	NepaCrafts Product	Kathmandu	PingalaMarg229, Gaushala1st floor, Kathmandu, 44600 Tel: +977-1-4473583/4478583 Email: expo@nepacrafts.com
147	Nepal Gramodhyog Pvt. Ltd.	Bara	Prasauni-9, Bara (Nepal) +9779801082101 info@nepalgramodhyog.com
148	Nepal Herbs Processing Plant	Banke	Sadarline, Ward No. – 4, Nepalgunj, Shakil Ahmed Jasgadh, Ph: (+977) 081-521611, 081-523378, 9858021864, Dinesh Soni, Mobile: 9858025198
149	Nepal Jadibuti Vyabasahi Sangh, Sakha Karyala Mugu	Mugu	Chhyanath Rara NP 1, Mugu
150	Nepal Mentha Products Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	GPO 745, Tripureshwor, Kathmandu, contact: Mr. Rakesh Adukia, 9851021259; 977-1-4218335, 4245546
151	Nepal Sanjiwani Herbal Industry & Bubbles International Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Shirish marg, 32, Dillibazar, Contact: Pralhad Thapa Phone: 01-6639353, Mobile: 9841302141/9841302141
152	Netra Bahadur Thapa	Palpa	Batanse danda, Tansen N.P. 13, Netra Bdr Thapa 9847043666

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
153	Norbaling Jadibuti Prasodhan Kendra	Sindhupalchowk	Helambu, Sindhupalchowk
154	Ocean Aroma Herbal Product	Kathmandu	Sukedhara; 9851059625
155	Ojas Pharmaceuticals	Kapilvastu	9857029120, Mr. Suman Paudel.
156	Om Bhattarai	Rupandehi	Nayagaon, Butwal N.P. 14, 9847045050.
157	Overseas International Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Gangabu-6 House No 212 Madhi chowk, Contact: Arjun Dev, Ph: 00977-01-4365359 Mob: 9851096477, Fax: 4355131
158	Pancha Buddha Incense	Kathmandu	Swayambhu, 01-4276324, 01-4284321 pb_incense@hotmail.com
159	Panchatatwa International Pvt. Ltd.	Bhaktapur	Ghattaghar-15, Bhaktapur, Mr. Prabin Kumar Bastola 9851014584, info@panchatatwa.com/prabin.dmc17@gmail.com
160	Pandit Ayurved Udhyog	Rupandehi	Butwal, 9857032636, Mr. Chandra Kanta Khanal
161	Parbat Jabibudi Udhdog	Parbat	Parbat
162	Pashupati Bhattarai	Rupandehi	Nayagaon, Butwal N.P. 14, ,9847315427
163	Pashupatinath Ayurved Bhawan Pvt. Ltd.	Rautahat	055-521141 (9841295862, Karnakar Jha)
164	Patanjali Herbs Agro and Processing Industry	Kathmandu	Balkhu, Kathmandu, contact person: Mr. V.N. Sharma, 9851003415
165	Pibu Dhup Udhyog Vyabasaya	Sankhuwasabha	Chepuwa 8, Sankhuwasabha. Chhindum Bhote, 9852051990
166	Pokhreli Ayurved Udhyog	Kaski	Pokhara, 9846025091
167	Prabhat and Prashant Dhoop Udhyog	Makwanpur	Basamadi 5, Makwanpur, 9845164644
168	Prabuddha Machhino Prashodan Udghoyg	Okhaldhunga	Jantarkhani, Okhaldhunga
169	Prakritik Jadibuti Aushadhalaya Udhyog	Makawanpur	Ratomate-5, 14600420
170	Prayerflaghouse- Manufacturer, Wholesaler, Exporter	Kathmandu	Shree Impex, Cha - 2/279, Naghal Tole, Kathmandu. Land Line: 977-1-4259938, Fax: 977-1-4436446 Contact: Mr. Raj Kumar Agarwal & Mr. Satish Goel
171	Preamco Nepal Pvt. Ltd.	Rupandehi	620, Santi Marga Sainamaina Municipality-10, Rampur Colony, 9847409819, 9842712094 Email: info@preamconepal.com, order@preamconepal.com
172	Progressive Herbal Industries	Kathmandu	Koteswor, Mr. Hriday Narayan Chaudhary 9851144295, progressiveherbal@gmail.com
173	Raj Kumar Gaire	Palpa	Narayanthan, Tansen N.P. Raj Kumar Gaire: 9867020064

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
174	Ramite Machhino Prashodan Udghoyg	Okhaldhunga	Jantarkhani, Okhaldhunga
175	Rapti Jadibuti Prashodhan Udyog	Banke	Babli Halwai, Nepalgunj, ward no. 8, Banke Ph: (+977) 9728167851, Amrit Giri, 9858020569
176	Rapti Jadibuti Prasodhan Udhog / Unique Traders	Dang	Babalu Halwai, Koilabas-7, Dang, Mobile: (+977) 9847084927 / 9844918348.
177	Regional Ayurvedic Hospital	Dang	Bijuri 6, Dang, 82411015
178	Remond Essential Oil Industries	Dolakha	Junga Bahadur Gurung, Suri, Dolakha. Mobile: 9741026845.
179	Rose Herbs International Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Kathmandu, contact person: Mr. Laxman Ghimire, 9849020179.
180	SabhaPokhri Sunpati Dhup Udhoyg	Sankhuwasabha	SabhaPokhri 6, Sankhuwasabha. Yam Subba, 9842516822
181	Sagarmatha Ayurvedic Ausadhi Udhoyg	Kathmandu	Binod Poudel, President AMPAN, Gokarneshwor-4, 9851111106.
182	Sambhala Herbal & Aromatic Industry Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Durbar Marg, Ktm. Mr. Krishna Ram Amatya, 9851043654, Telephone: 977-1-478359; 474885, 522382 Fax: 977-1-227229; 977-1-442376; 525906 Email: amatya@sambhala.wlink.com.np
183	Samrat Ayurvedic	Udayapur	Gaighat-2, 9841694851
184	Sara Worldwide Business Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Ph: 9851105234 Email- pandeysshanker@yahoo.com
185	Sarita Devi Giri	Rupandehi	Butwal N.P. 11, Rupandehi. Ph: 71544760.
186	Satya International	Nepalgunj	Nepalgunj-8, Banke, Bheri ward no 8. Ph: 081-526367, 9858020390.
187	Selame Machhino Udghoyg	Khotang	Diprung Gaupalika, Sita Pokhari, Khotang
188	Sherpa Ayurvedic	Udayapur	Rauta 9. Ph: 9807739207/035-410002.
189	Shiva Darshan Herbal Udhoyg	Kathmandu	Tokha. Ph: 9849736289.
190	Shiva Shakti Jadibuti Center	Dang	Ghorahi 8, Pragatinagar. Ph: 82562056
191	Shivshakti Aarogya Herbal Udhoyg	Palpa	Lamidada, Tansen N.P. 10, Palpa. Ph: 9857060904
192	Shree Arya Organic Herbs Pvt. Ltd.	Kanchanpur	Bhimdutta Municipality, ward no. 18, Janakitol, Kanchanpur. Ph: 099-524045, 9851108590
193	Shree Gyan Herbal Products Pvt. Ltd.	Banke	Ne. Ga. Na. Pa. Ward no. 1, Dhamboji, Banke. Ph: 081-521123, 520392, 9858020210
194	Shree Gyawali Ayurvedic Aushadi Udhog	Rupandehi	Sukkhanagar, Butwal N.P.10, Rupandehi. Ph: 071-543911

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
195	Shree Infusion Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Kathmandu ward no. 31, Triveni complex, Putali Sadak, Kathmandu. Ph: 01-5111147
196	Shree Jayakali Jadibuti Udhog Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Banasthali. Tel: 977-01-4355660, 2291059 Mob: 9851135081, 9849227469 E-Mail: shreejayakalijadibuti@gmail.com Dr. Durga Datta Dhakal, 9851145299
197	Shree Samadiyangjen Jadibuti Cooperative	Rasuwa	Syaphru Village Development Committee, ward no. 2, Brabal, Rasuwa. Ph: 9849822347, 981819057
198	Shree Sugandha Herbal Industries	Dang	Bijauri-3, Dang, Rapti, 082-521061, 9841310662
199	Shristi Sanjeevani Organic Health Product	Kathmandu	Purano Baneswor, Kathmandu, contact person: Bishnu Bahadur B.K.
200	Siddhartha Herbal Industry	Kathmandu	Email: shi@ntc.net.np Ph: 9841652389
201	Siddha Formulation Pvt. Ltd.	Rupandehi	Kotihawa-4, near Bhairahawa. Managing Director: Ramchandra Poudel, Mobile: +9779857026680, +977-071-691914
202	Siddhakali Agarbatti Udhyog	Sankhuwasabha	Siddhakali 2, Sankhuwasabha
203	Siddhartha Herbal Industries	Kathmandu	Udaya Bhattarai, Baneswor, Kathmandu Phone: 4490338, Mobile: 9841652389
204	Siddheshwor Jadibuti Nursery Utpadan Prasodhan	Surkhet	Raksenim Kunathari 2, 994240020
205	Singhdurbar Vaidya Khana	Kathmandu	Anamnagar, Production Head Dr. Binod Shah. Tel: +977-01-4770174, 4770660. Email: satish@vaidyakhana.gov.np Dr. Rajendra Kumar Giri, Mobile: 9851089785
206	Sinke Dhup Udhyog	Sankhuwasabha	SabhaPokhri 9, Sankhuwasabha. Indra Bir Limbu 9862003750
207	Sisnu Prashodhan Udhyog	Gulmi	Satyawati CFUG, Thulo Lumle-1
208	Spicy Home Spices Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	258, Panchayan Marg, Thapathali-11. Tel No: 977-1-4260936/4257612 Mob: 9851058300 E-mail: sitara@shs.com.np; sitararajbhandari@hotmail.com Contact: Ankeet Rajbhandari Phone: +977-1-4260936
209	Standard Pharmaceuticals Pvt. Ltd.	Rupandehi	Tilottama-2. Ph: 071-414566

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
210	Stupa Incense Industry	Kathmandu	Boharatar, Banasthali. Email: stupaincense@gmail.com Ph: +977 1 5102058 +977 9841082004 P. O. Box: 6542
211	Sugam Rosin Turpentine & Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Sunsari	Phone: 025-581719
212	Sun Herbal Company Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Suman Panday, Anamnagar, Mob: 9851084884, Ph: 4770611
213	Sun Herbals	Palpa	Jhumsa, Doban 5. Ph: 9751029789, 9857029789, 9747008044
214	Surya Jadibuti Udhyog	Kathmandu	Ph: 9841637075
215	Sworgadwari Ayurved Udhyog	Chitwan	Ph: 9845154534
216	Syaubari Sugandit Tel Prasodhan Kendra	Rasuwa	Lahare Pauwa-08, Bikram Lapchan, 9841207536
217	Thapa Herbal Vaporization and Leaf Grinder	Udayapur	Routa VDC-9, Udayapur, Mr Bharat Bahadur Thapa. Ph: 9743003298/ 9816754035/ 9852830201. Email: thapa.herbal@gmail.com/ bthapa.ioe@gmail.com
218	The Incense Craft	Kathmandu	Anil Man Tuladhar Ketahity marg, Kathmandu. Ph: 01-4216447
219	The Upadesh Herbal Udhyog	Chitwan	Mangalpur, Bharatpur-15 Chitwan, Nepal. Phone: 056-528669
220	Tinjure Wine Industries	Tehrathum	Solma. Ph: 9851165395
221	Touch Nature Nepal Pvt. Ltd.	Lalitpur	Nakhipot, Sampang Chowk, Ph: 977-01-5251422 Email: tchnature.npl@gmail.com
222	Unilever Nepal Limited	Kathmandu	M.S. Banga, Heritage Plaza II, Block C&D, 4th Floor, Kamaladi, PO Box 7765, Ph: 4253351, 4269218,
223	Unique Himalayan Herbs International Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Rana Bahadur Rawal, Boudha, Mahankal, Mobile: 9851092461, Phone 4494514, rbrawal123@hotmail.com
224	Vagabati Soap Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Morang	Tanki Sinbari, Morang, Tel: 00977-1-4241504
225	Vajra Incense International	Kathmandu	Jyatha. Ph: 4266837 Email: tibetanincense@hotmail.com
226	Vajrayan Baudh and Mahavihar Sangh	Kathmandu	Layakubahi, Near Hanuman Dhoka, Block – 659/59, Kathmandu. Contact: Rajendra Maan Vajracharya, Phone: 01-4232604
227	Vijaylaxmi Traders	Morang	Mainroad, Biratnagar, Nepal, Contact Person: Prakash Surana, Mobile: 00977-9852021085
228	Vintage Enterprises	Lalitpur	Thasikhel, Lalitpur, Contact: Sitaram Thapa

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
			Mob: 9841581326
229	V-Tech Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Baghbazar, Kathmandu, Ms Shashi Sharma 9851150205, Tel: +977-1-4225933 vtechfamily@gmail.com, vtechfamily.com
230	Wild Earth Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Bansbari, Email: info@wildearthnepal.com Tel: 01 - 4374178; Mob: 9841024224 Fax: +1- 267- 4303950.
231	World Peace Incense	Kathmandu	Boudha. Ph: 447997, 9841225162
232	Yagya Prasad Ojha	Chitwan	Bharatpur 2. Owner: Yagya Prasad Ojha. Ph: 9845214279
233	Yolmo Incense (P) Ltd.	Kathmandu	GPO Box 19163, Boudha, Ph: 9851017653 Email: info@hyolmoencense.com.np

Appendix II: List of unverified medicinal plant processing enterprises, Nepal, 2015

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
1	Aroma Nepal Herbs Production Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Mr. Raushan Singh, Kamaladi, P.O. Box: 3378. Ph: 9851036114, 4228535. 4246603
2	Aromatic & Medicinal Herbs Processing Co.	Kathmandu	Kathmandu-31, Bagmati
3	Ayurvedic Plants Nepal Company	Kathmandu	Maitidevi, Kathmandu, Contact Person: Anup Pradhan, Phone: +977-01-4445971
4	Bajrang RBDM Pvt. Ltd.	Kaski	Pokhara-9, Prithivi Chowk, Pokhara, Nepal, Contact: Dipak Kumar Sunar Phone: 061- 534642, Mobile: 9806621923
5	Bio Intelligence Herbal Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Mingmar Tamang, Maharajgunj, Phone: +977-1-2081409, Basundhara; 00977-1-2121549
6	Bounty Himalaya Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Balaju, Mr. Sanjeev Panday 01-4880645, 01-5111147 Email- himalaya.soap@gmail.com
8	Chandra Ayurved Pvt. Ltd.	Parsa	51-524922
9	Chayashetra Processing Udhyog		Dhalai, Ward no. 5, Pina, Mund, Contact person: Asal Sejuwal/Gopala, 9848021050, 9748901442
10	Dibya Herbal Product	Bhaktapur	Dhurba Naryan Libi, Sibadole VDC, ward no 1, Suryabinayak Phone: 01-6612471/6612525
11	Divine Group & Company Inc. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Maharajgunj, Chakrapath, Bagmati, Kathmandu Contact Person: Shankar Gautam Gautam, Phone: 01-4376774
12	Divya Jadibuti Udhyog	Bhaktapur	Surya Vinayak Road, POB 15, Bkt. 6612471
13	Eastern Herbal Nepal	Bara	Arun Kanta Paudel, Bachhanpurwa-4, Bara district, Nepal Phone: 9841501854, 4468415
14	Esartee Trade Link	Kathmandu	P.O. Box 11432, Kathmandu, Nepal, Contact Person: Suman Tuladhar, Phone: 01-4284678
15	Everest Ayurveda	Kathmandu	GPO 8975, EPC 5478, Kathmandu, Nepal, Contact Person: Santosh Shah, Phone: 977-14-771167,
16	Everest Herbs Processing Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	427 Minbhawan Marg, Kathmandu - 10, Contact: J Pradhan, Ph: 977-1-4484788 Fax: 977-1-6204677,

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
			Thapathali , Kathmandu +977-1-4220087 +977-1-4258136, info@everestherbs.com.np
17	Green Gold Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Jorpati-7, Kathmandu, Nepal, Phone: +977-1-2052016, Mobile: 9851041186
18	Green Leaf Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Lalitpur	
19	Gunakari Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	No.- 9851078945; Email- info@gunariherbal.com
20	Guranse Tea Estate Pvt.Ltd.	Kathmandu	Tinkune, Sinamangal, Kathmandu, Nepal, P.O.B.: 233/2640, Tel: +977-01-4478301, 4478302, 4478303, 4478304, 4478305. Fax: +977 1 4487567 Email: business@voith.com.np
21	Haitek Laboratories Nepal Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	
22	Herbeda Natural Products	Kathmandu	Kathmandu-16, Bagmati
23	Herbs & Spices Nepal	Kathmandu	Kalimati-13, Bagmati, Kathmandu Contact Person: Pariwesh Adhikari, Phone: 01-2290800 Mobile: 9803312868, 9841617000
24	Himalayan (Ayurvedic) Herbal Preparation Pvt. td.	Kathmandu	Jorpati - 7, Kathmandu, Phone: 01-4478809, 98510506 PO Box 8941, Block No.108, Dhapasi, Kathmandu Email: hbt1p@wlink.com.np, Tel: +977-1-438669076
25	Himalayan Medicine Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Boudha, POB 21526, 4499457, 4478205 gangchen@labrang.wlink.com.np
26	Himalayan Special Herbs Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Dhobidhara, Phone: 2002355, hiscol@enet.com.np
27	Imiro Herbal Udyog Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Deepak Pandey, Suvidhanagar-35, Kathmandu Ph:014111780/014111717
28	Jansewa Jadibuti Prasodhan Kendra Pvt. Ltd.	Surkhet	Laatikoili, Ward no. 9, Surkhet, Ph: (+977) 9748006198
29	Jomolangma Herbal Company	Kathmandu	Baluwa-7, Kathmandu
30	Keshan Cosmetic Udhog	Lalitpur	
31	Kimtang Impex Pvt. Ltd	Nuwakot	Email-starlife@yahoo.com Contact Number-9841616888
32	Lotus Land Herbal Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Bhaktapur	
33	Lotus Nature Care P. Ltd.	Lalitpur	
34	Mahima Industry Pvt. Ltd. Sakha Udhog	Lalitpur	
35	Man Singh Herbaceuticals	Kathmandu	Kirtipur-15, Kathmandu, Bagmati

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
36	Marilen Herbal Industries	Kathmandu	Koteswor - 35, Kathmandu, Nepal, Contact Person: Prashikshan Ulak, Mobile: 9841-005891
37	Milglory Herbal Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	
38	Mount Everest Herbal Dietry	Lalitpur	
39	Mount Herbal and Machinery Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	
40	Muktinath Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Chapali Bhadrakali-2, Kathmandu, Bagmati
41	N.N. Herbal Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Phone: 01-4275664, 4285807
42	Naryani Dhoop Udyog (Agarbatti)	Kathmandu	Balkumari, 01-483259, narayani_incense@hotmail.com
43	Natural Flower and Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Kaski	Pokhara, 061-532127
44	Natural Flower and Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Makawanpur	057-523839
45	Natural Medicine Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	
46	Neban Herbs Manufacturer	Kathmandu	Boudha, Kathmandu 980201166
47	Nepal Arts and Crafts	Kathmandu	Chaksibari Marg, Near Marshyangdi Hotel, Thamel, Ph: 977-01-4700153 Email: info@nepalartsncrafts.com
48	Nepal China Xiongfei Industry Pvt. Ltd.	Lalitpur	
49	Nepal Green and Speciality Tea Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	
50	Nepal Herbal Company Pvt. Ltd.	Bhaktapur	
51	Nepal Mountain Tea	Kathmandu	P.O. Box. No. 7415, Amrit Marg, Jyatha, Thamel, Phone: 977-1-4259074, Email: info@nepalmountaintea.com, prakashlama@yahoo.com
52	Nepal Sheng Pon International Company Pvt. Ltd.	Lalitpur	
53	Nepali Products	Kathmandu	Thamel, Kathmandu, Nepal Contact: K B Roka, Phone: 01-4266018
54	Nep-All Production and Marketing Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Hari Prasad Sharma, Kathmandu, ward no 1, Naxal, PO Box 8975 Ph: 01-4410485, Fax: 01-4410195
55	Nijananda Herb Industries	Bara	Nijgadh-8, Bara, Mr. Nawaraj Sharma 984521573, nawaraj660@gmail.com
56	Nunei Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	
57	Om Prakash Herbal Processing Industry Udhog	Sarlahi	Shreepur-3, Sarlahi, contact person: Atma Ram Ray, 9844149791

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
58	Omkar Herbal and Food Production	Kathmandu	Jorpati-4, Kathmandu, Bagmati
59	Pahelo Herbal Processing Pvt. Ltd.	Lalitpur	Imadol-5, Lalitpur
60	Panchang Herbal Udhog	Siraha	Lahan, Siraha, Sagarmatha, Birendra Chaudhary Phone: 9842847346, 033-561699
61	Pathivara Herbal & Agro Company Nepal	Dhankuta	Kuruletenupa-1, Dhankuta, Koshi
62	Paxi Herbs Production and Processing Industries	Kathmandu	Kathmandu-11, Bagmati
63	Ransunga Madane Jadibuti Tatha Krishi Utpadan Prashodhn	Gulmi	Putali Bazaar, ward no. -1, Resunga, Gulmi Contact Person: Bir Bahadur Karki Phone: 079-521038, Mobile: 9857020989
64	Rebat Axtersation Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	
65	Renuka Herbal Cosmetics Pvt. Ltd.	Bara	Maisthan, Birgunj, 053524526
66	Rising Friendship Company	Kathmandu	Kuleshwor 14, Kathmandu, Nepal, Contact Person: Hem ShresthaPhone: +977-467-7011
67	Sahil Agro Farm (P) Ltd.	Bara	Gadhimai-12, Mr. Suresh Chaudhary.Email- suresh24160@gmail.comContact- 9855024160
68	Sanjivani Herbal and Medicine Industry	Kathmandu	Purano Naikap-9, Kathmandu, Bagmati, unprocessed herbs
69	Savitri Agar Batti Udhog	Kathmandu	Satungal, Kathmandu, Bagmati, 01-4030034, 014312731, 014030035
70	Search Ayurved Udhog Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Jorpati, Kathmandu, 9851026240
71	SEBO Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	
72	Seven Lotus Herbs And Herbal Products Company	Kathmandu	Boudha, Kathmandu, Nepal, Contact Person: Tsering DickeyPhone: 00977-1-2072001
73	Shangrila Agro World Pvt. Ltd.	Lalitpur	Number-015121135; Email- sagro.org@gmail.com
74	Shree Bhagwati Jadibuti Prashodhan Udyog Pvt. Ltd.	Banke	Mahadevpuri, Ward no.4, Obhri, Banke, Ph: (+977) 081-690248
75	Shree Chisapani Jadibuti Prasodhan Udhog	Banke	Chyama, Ward No. – 2, Chisapani, Banke, Nepal. Contact: Bhikhu Chaudhary, Mo: 9848236830
76	Shree Ganesh Herbal Products	Kathmandu	Khasibazar, Kalanki, Ph: 01-4331205
77	Shree Krishna Aushadhalaya	Kathmandu	Bagbazaar, 01-42220074
78	Shristi Sanjeevani Organic Health Product	Kathmandu	Purano Baneswor, Kathmandu, contact: Bishnu Bahadur B.K.

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
79	Siddhartha Jadibuti Udhyog	Kathmandu	New Baneshwor, Kathmandu, Phone: 01-4492174, 4490338
80	Siddhi Ganesh Herbs Production and Processing Industries	Kathmandu	Kathmandu-10, Bagmati
81	Sita Ayurved Pvt. Ltd.	Parsa	Birgunj, 9851033261
82	Solution Herbal Company	Kathmandu	985421236
83	Spring Herbs Company Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Bagmati, Kathmandu, Nepal, Contact Person: Kishor Basnet Phone: 977-01-4223314
84	Sundar Organic Agro Farm Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	(00977) – 1 – 4220877; 9841779019;9742115410, Email:sundar.organic@gmail.com
85	Suri Herbal Product Industry	Kathmandu	Balkumari, Thimi, Nepal, Contact person: Suri R. Rimal, 977-1-6633605, 9841300102
86	Surya Chandrama Organic Pvt. Ltd.	Bhaktapur	
87	Surya Prakash Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Bhaktapur	
88	Taplejung Herbs Production and Processing Pvt. Ltd.	Taplejung	Taplejung, Phone: 024-460248, 460220
89	Tri-Ek Herbal Company	Bhaktapur	Bhaktapur-5, Bagmati
90	Triphala Herbal Products Company	Bhaktapur	Balkot-1, Bhaktapur, Bagmati
91	Unique Herbal Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Kapan V.D.C.-3, Kathmandu
92	Yesoda Spices Herbs Production & Processing	Kathmandu	Kathmandu-2, Bagmati

Appendix III: The 10 main medicinal plant processing enterprises in Nepal

N.	Enterprise name	District	Contact Details
1	Bhaskar Herbaceuticals Pvt. Ltd.	Birgunj, Parsa	9855020110 ed@bhaskarherba.com.np
2	Classical Herbal Products Pvt. Ltd.	Balaju Banasthali Chowk, Kathmandu	Mr. Binod Adhikari, 9851094861
3	Dabur Nepal	Tinkune, Kathmandu	9801062400
4	Gorkha Ayurveda Company	Gorkha, Head Office in Kathmandu	9851057854
5	Herbs Production and Processing Co. Ltd.	Koteshwor, Kathmandu	Mo: 9851030545, Tel:4992152
6	Himalayan Bio Trade Pvt. Ltd.	Kathmandu	Khilendra Gurung 9851164113
7	Lumbini Aayurved Pharmacy P. Ltd	Butwal, Rupandehi	9857026286
8	Natural Resource Industries Pvt. Ltd.	Sinamangal, Kathmandu	Mr. Parikshit Khemka, 9851030545,
9	Siddha Formulation Pvt. Ltd.	Rupandehi	9857030665
10	Singhdurbar Vaidya Khana	Kathmandu	9851089785

Appendix IV: List of verified medicinal plant processing enterprises by Province and district, Nepal, 2015

Province	District	n. observations	%
Province 1	Dhankuta	4	1.7
	Ilam	1	0.4
	Jhapa	1	0.4
	Khotang	2	0.9
	Morang	4	1.7
	Okhaldhunga	5	2.1
	Panchthar	4	1.7
	Sankhuwasabha	5	2.1
	Solukhumbu	3	1.3
	Sunsari	3	1.3
	Taplejung	1	0.4
	Tehrathum	1	0.4
	Udayapur	4	1.7
	Subtotal	38	16.3
Province 2	Bara	3	1.3
	Parsa	2	0.9
	Rautahat	3	1.3
	Subtotal	8	3.4
Province 3	Bhaktapur	3	1.3
	Chitwan	3	1.3
	Dhading	1	0.4
	Dolakha	3	1.3
	Kathmandu	87	37.3
	Kavre	1	0.4
	Lalitpur	8	3.4
	Makawanpur	3	1.3
	Ramechhap	1	0.4
	Rasuwa	2	0.9
	Sindhupalchowk	3	1.3
	Subtotal	115	49.4
Gandaki Pradesh	Baglung	2	0.9
	Parbat	2	0.9
	Kaski	4	1.7
	Manang	1	0.4
	Syangja	1	0.4
	Subtotal	10	4.3

Province	District	n. observations	%
Province 3	Kathmandu	87	37.3
Province 5	Rupandehi	19	8.2
Province 3	Lalitpur	8	3.4
Province 5	Banke	7	3.0
Province 5	Palpa	7	3.0
Province 1	Okhaldhunga	5	2.1
Province 1	Sankhuwasabha	5	2.1
Province 5	Dang	5	2.1
Province 1	Dhankuta	4	1.7
Province 1	Morang	4	1.7
Province 1	Panchthar	4	1.7
Province 1	Udayapur	4	1.7
Gandaki Pradesh	Kaski	4	1.7
Province 5	Gulmi	4	1.7
Karnali Pradesh	Surkhet	4	1.7
Province 1	Solukhumbu	3	1.3
Province 1	Sunsari	3	1.3
Province 2	Bara	3	1.3
Province 2	Rautahat	3	1.3
Province 3	Bhaktapur	3	1.3
Province 3	Chitwan	3	1.3
Province 3	Dolakha	3	1.3
Province 3	Makawanpur	3	1.3
Province 3	Sindhupalchowk	3	1.3
Province 1	Khotang	2	0.9
Province 2	Parsa	2	0.9
Province 3	Rasuwa	2	0.9
Gandaki Pradesh	Baglung	2	0.9
Gandaki Pradesh	Parbat	2	0.9
Province 5	Kapilvastu	2	0.9
Karnali Pradesh	Mugu	2	0.9
Province 1	Ilam	1	0.4
Province 1	Jhapa	1	0.4
Province 1	Taplejung	1	0.4
Province 1	Tehrathum	1	0.4
Province 3	Dhading	1	0.4

Province	District	n. observations	%
Province 5	Banke	7	3.0
	Bardiya	1	0.4
	Dang	5	2.1
	Gulmi	4	1.7
	Kapilvastu	2	0.9
	Nawalparasi	1	0.4
	Nepalgunj	1	0.4
	Palpa	7	3.0
	Pyuthan	1	0.4
	Rolpa	1	0.4
	Rupandehi	19	8.2
	Subtotal	49	21.0
Karnali Pradesh	Humla	1	0.4
	Kalikot	1	0.4
	Mugu	2	0.9
	Salyan	1	0.4
	Surkhet	4	1.7
	Subtotal	9	3.9
Sudurpashchim Pradesh	Baitadi	1	0.4
	Bajura	1	0.4
	Kailali	1	0.4
	Kanchanpur	1	0.4
	Subtotal	4	1.7
Total	52	233	100.0

Province	District	n. observations	%
Province 3	Kavre	1	0.4
Province 3	Ramechhap	1	0.4
Gandaki Pradesh	Manang	1	0.4
Gandaki Pradesh	Syangja	1	0.4
Province 5	Bardiya	1	0.4
Province 5	Nawalparasi	1	0.4
Province 5	Nepalgunj	1	0.4
Province 5	Pyuthan	1	0.4
Province 5	Rolpa	1	0.4
Karnali Pradesh	Humla	1	0.4
Karnali Pradesh	Kalikot	1	0.4
Karnali Pradesh	Salyan	1	0.4
Sudurpashchim Pradesh	Baitadi	1	0.4
Sudurpashchim Pradesh	Bajura	1	0.4
Sudurpashchim Pradesh	Kailali	1	0.4
Sudurpashchim Pradesh	Kanchanpur	1	0.4
Total	52	233	100.0